

# 多項式化簡練習

## 1. 多項式化簡 - 同類項相加

eg.1. (a)  $x + 4 - 6x - 8$

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(b)  $5w^2 - 10w - 8w - 7w^2$

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eg.2. (a)  $8y^2 - 6y + 5y^2 + 3y - 10y^2$

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(b)  $2ab^2 - 7ab + 5ab^2 - 6ab^2 + 2ab$

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化簡下列各式。

2. (a)  $3xy + 2xy - 8xy$

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(b)  $-3s^2t + 5s^2t - 8s^2t$

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3. (a)  $7xy - 3yx + 12xy - 8yx$

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(b)  $4abc - 5bca + 4cba - 2cab$

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4. (a)  $9x^2y + 3xy^2 - 5xy^2$

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(b)  $4m^3n^2 - m^2n^3 + 10m^2n^3 - 11m^3n^2$

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5. (a)  $5r^2s - 4rs^2 + 2s^2r - 9sr^2$

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(b)  $8y^3x^4 - 7x^3y^4 + x^4y^3 - 5y^3x^4$

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6. (a)  $4h^2k - 3hk + 2h^2k - 8h^2k$

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(b)  $9xy^2z - 8x^3y^2z + 2x^3y^2z + 4xy^2z + 5x^3y^2z$

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化簡下列各式。

1. (a)  $9a - 12a + 5a$

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(b)  $12k - 4h + 8k - 6h + 2k$

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2. (a)  $(-2a) - (-3b) + (-5a) - (+5b)$

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(b)  $(+5x) - (-5) - (+2y) + (-3x) - (+3)$

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3. (a)  $2rs - 3r - 7rs + 5r$

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(b)  $7bc - 4b^2c + 5bc - 10bc - b^2c$

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4. (a)  $7xy^2 - 6xy + 9yx - 12y^2x$

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(b)  $2ba - 6a^2b + 9ab - 7ba^2 - 2ab$

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5. 化簡下列各式，並按降冪排列答案。

(a)  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 8x^3 + 9x + 7x^2 - 6 + 2x$

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(b)  $6y^2 - 18y^4 + 9y^3 + 5y^2 - 12y^4$

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**A. 多項式加減**

- (1) 拆括號時必須考慮括號前的+、-。
- (2) 同類項歸類，勿忘了+、-。
- (3) 同類項係數加減，不影響未知數部分。

化簡下列各題。如有需要，答案按降冪排列。

e.g.1.  $(-2a + 6b - 7) + (-9 + 5a) - (8b + 4a)$

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= \_\_\_\_\_  
= \_\_\_\_\_

e.g.2.  $(3x^2 - 7x) - (9 + 5x^2 - 6x)$

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e.g.3.  $(7m^2n - 8mn) - (9mn - 2mn^2) + (mn^2 - 4m^2n)$

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e.g.4.  $(2xy - 9xy^3 + 5x^2y) - (8yx^2 - 4xy) + (7xy^3 - 5xy + 2x^2y)$

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**練習 A**

化簡下列各式，如有需要，答案以降幕表示。

1. (a)  $(-3x + 5) + (4 - 2x)$

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(b)  $(9y + 4) - (-5 + 2y)$

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2. (a)  $(3h + 2k - 6) - (5k - 4 + 8h)$

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(b)  $(-2r + 9 - 3s) + (4s - 5r + 2)$

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3. (a)  $(2a^2 - 3a + 1) - (6 + a - 4a^2)$

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(b)  $(5 + 4w - 8w^2) - (3w^2 - w + 7)$

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4. (a)  $(6ru + 4rs) + (8rs - 9ru)$

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(b)  $(9ac - 12ae) - (6ae + 5ac - 8)$

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5. (a)  $(2ab - 9am + 7) - (5am + 4ab)$

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(b)  $(5xy - wy) - (-2yx + 3yw)$

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6. (a)  $(2x^2y - 5xy) - (2xy - 4yx^2)$

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(b)  $(4h^2k^3 - 9h^3k^2) - (6k^3h^2 - 2k^2h^3)$

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## B. 多項式乘法

### (1) 單項式 × 多項式

分配律： $x(a + b) = ax + bx$

展開下列各式。如有需要，答案以降冪排列。

e.g.1. (a)  $y(2 - x)$   
 $\equiv 2(\quad) - x(\quad)$   
 $\equiv$  \_\_\_\_\_  
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(b)  $-a(4x - 5y)$   
 $\equiv 4x(\quad) - 5y(\quad)$   
 $\equiv$  \_\_\_\_\_  
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e.g.2. (a)  $-2a(6a - b)$   
 $\equiv 6a(\quad) - b(\quad)$   
 $\equiv$  \_\_\_\_\_  
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(b)  $4xy(5x - 2xy)$   
 $\equiv 5x(\quad) - 2xy(\quad)$   
 $\equiv$  \_\_\_\_\_  
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### 練習 B

展開下列各式。

1. (a)  $4(5 - b)$   
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 \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $-6(2a - 3b + 4)$   
 \_\_\_\_\_  
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2. (a)  $2x(3a - 4b)$   
 \_\_\_\_\_  
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(b)  $-5k(2x - 3y)$   
 \_\_\_\_\_  
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3. (a)  $-a(2a + 3b - 5)$   
 \_\_\_\_\_  
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(b)  $4x(3x^2 - 8x + 6)$   
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4. (a)  $rs(2r^2s - 7rs^2)$   
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(b)  $2ab^2(2ab + 7a^2b)$   
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5. (a)  $2(y + 6) - 5(1 - y)$

(b)  $-x(5 - 2x) + 2(3x + 7)$

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6. (a)  $2a(4 - 3a) - 5a(6a + 3)$

(b)  $3ab(a - 4b) - a(2b^2 - 3b)$

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### C. 多項式乘法

#### (2) 多項式 × 多項式

分配律： $(x + y)(b + c) = b(x + y) + c(x + y)$

展開下列各式。

e.g.7  $(a + 2)(b - 3)$

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e.g.8.  $(4 - a)(h - k)$

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e.g.9.  $(3w - k)(2x + 5y)$

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e.g.10.  $(3a - b)(x + 2y)$

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**練習 C**

展開下列多項式。

1. (a)  $(5 - x)(y + 4)$

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(b)  $(y - x)(m + n)$

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2. (a)  $(2r - s)(a + 3b)$

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(b)  $(6h - 5k)(7m - 3n)$

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3. (a)  $(2a - b)^2$

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(b)  $(y - 5x)^2$

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展開下列多項式，並按變數的降冪排列表示答案。

4. (a)  $(4x + 3)(x - 2)$

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(b)  $(2 - 3x)(2x + 3)$

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5. (a)  $(-6y + 5)(9 - 4y)$

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(b)  $(9 - 2c)(3 + 7c)$

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